

Detroit Heritage River Water Trail

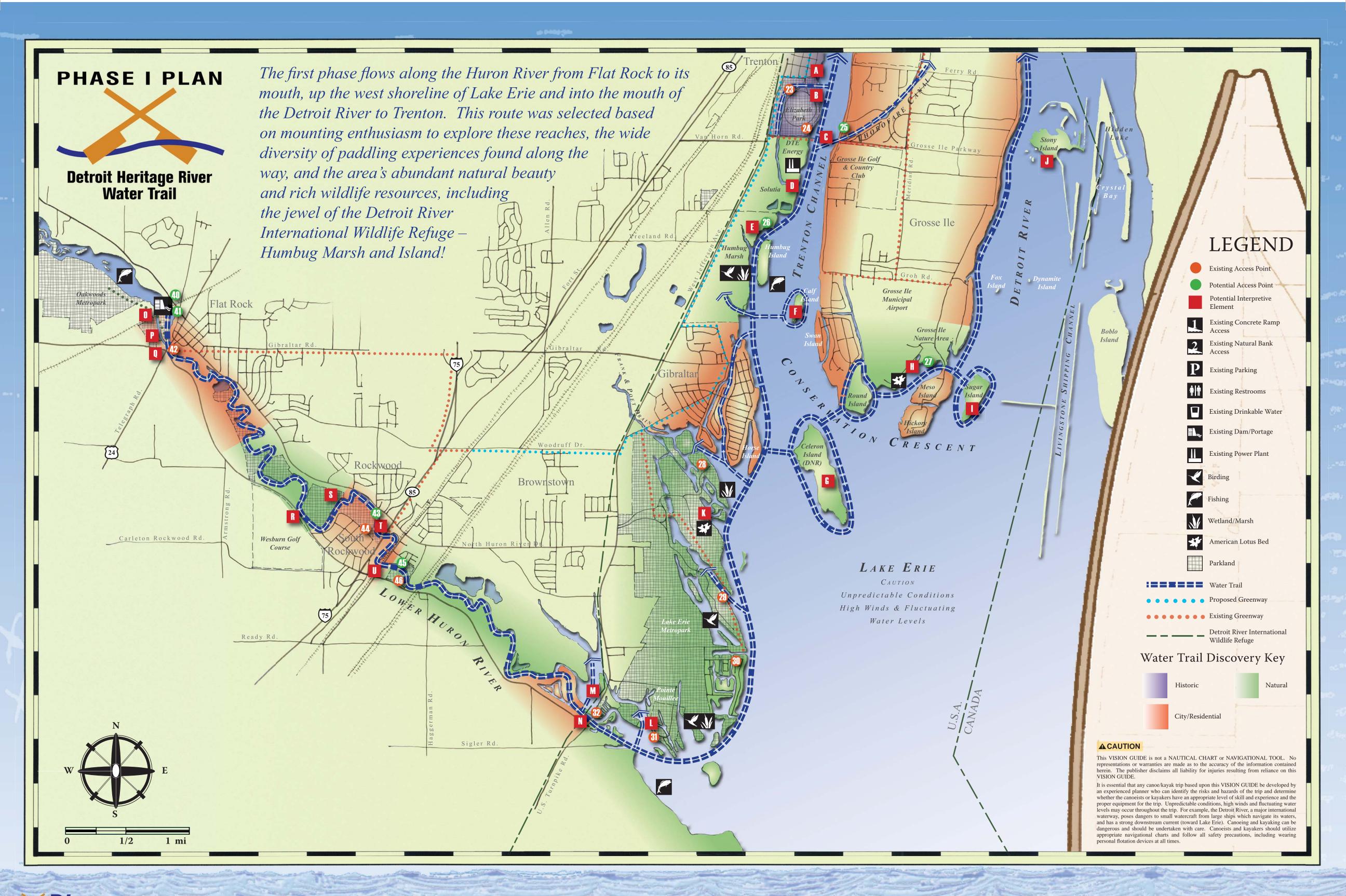
Discover... diverse experiences, from highly urban to serene, natural waterways.

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Belle Isle Beach is the best kayak launch site on this jewel of Detroit's park system. Scenic shoreline views are unveiled to paddlers traversing around the island and through its canals. Named in honor of Isabella Cass.

Paddlers will find a "V" shaped concrete channel harnessing the Rouge River from Michigan Avenue to the Ford Rouge Center. Low bridges, approximately ten feet above the water, prohibit large watercraft. The hard-edged river contrasts Grosse lie Grosse lie, once a summer retreat for automotive pioneers, displays to paddlers historic home sites and bridges shrouded by an inviting green shoreline. Visual attractions include the R.E. Olds Mansion and Ford Yacht Club at the island's south **Huron-Clinton Metroparks** Along the Huron River, paddlers can take advantage of the Lower Huron, Willow and Oakwoods Metroparks, featuring beautiful golf courses, hikebike trails, scenic nature trails, and picnic areas. The Metroparks offer some of the most beautiful natural





Discover... opportunities for river access and cultural /natural enlightenment.

Trenton

Downtown Trenton

Founded in 1834 by War of 1812 veteran Major Caleb Truax, Trenton was home to shipbuilding yards that fueled an industrial economy. The waterfront now has three beautiful pocket parks while downtown boasts a new streetscape, restaurants, and shops.

B Elizabeth Park

Originally known as Slocum's Island, this land was donated in 1919 by the Slocum family to become Wayne County's first park. It has a peaceful canal perfect for the novice paddler and each year is home to the "Paddle By Your Refuge" event, held in the early fall during the "Taste of Trenton/Somewhere in Time" festival.

B Elizabeth Park Landing

Existing Conditions: Restrooms and water are within a five-minute walk from an undeveloped soft shore launch area along the bank of the canal, southwest of the entrance bridge.

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Recommendations: Develop a launch facility along the canal with interpretive signage. Potential livery location.

Elizabeth Park Marina *Existing Conditions:* The concrete launch is not ideal for nonmotorized watercraft.

P 1 D if *Recommendations:* Elizabeth Park canal is the recommended launch point.



Humbug Marsh

D Solutia & DTE Energy These riverside ponds and wetlands represent commitments by industry to improve the region's quality of life. Both restore waterfront property to enhance wildlife habitat.

E The Detroit River International Wildlife Refuge Gateway

The Detroit River International Wildlife Refuge is the only international wildlife refuge in North America. The Refuge Gateway, being planned, is adjacent to Humbug Marsh, the last mile of natural shoreline along the U.S. side of the Detroit River and a vital zone for bird migration and wildlife habitat. It will include a canoe/kayak landing and visitor/education center demonstrating advanced techniques for stormwater management, energy consumption, and sustainability as well as orientation and comfort amenities when exploring Humbug

(26) Wildlife Refuge Gateway Landing

Marsh.

Existing Conditions: A high, steep bank prohibits safe access. *Recommendations:* Provide vehicular access and a soft shore launch in conjunction with natural shoreline restoration. These improvements, along with restrooms and canoe/kayak rentals, are to be provided as part of the Refuge Gateway development.

Lake Erie Metropark

28 Lake Erie Metropark (North) Existing Conditions: A designated access point is located north of the existing concrete boat launch.

K Lotus Bed The American Lotus flower is Michigan's symbol for clean water as well as a state threatened species. Huge leaves, large yellowish blossoms, and cone-shaped seed heads make this spectacular wetland plant a "must-see" for coastal visitors from late July through autumn. The beds serve as valuable cover and food source for wildlife. The Lotus depends on barrier islands and inlets for protection from the battering waves. Shoreline development over the past century destroyed most of these natural features, reducing plant colonies to only a few areas.

29 Lake Erie Metropark (South)

Existing Conditions: Parking, restrooms, and water are available near an existing soft shore launch located south of the pedestrian bridge in the Cove Point picnic area.

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Milleville Beach *Existing Conditions:* The private beach provides a location for an emergency port of refuge from Lake Erie.

Wayne County Brownstown Boat Launch *Existing Conditions:* The concrete launch is not ideal for non-

Lower Huron River Mouth

motorized watercraft.

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Recommendations: Construct a soft shore launch and pathway connection to the existing parking area. Locate new development east of the existing concrete launch. Repair and reopen existing restrooms. Potential livery location.

Jefferson Avenue/Huron River Bridge The original bridge, built during the War of 1812, was reconstructed later as a 102-foot swing bridge. An early long-

span stringer bridge replaced the swing bridge in 1930.
 N Old Corduroy Road Remains

In 1812, U.S. troops and the Michigan Militia crossed the Huron River via raft and built a log road over the mucky wetlands of the river's mouth. With improvements, it later became known as U.S. Turnpike, River Road, and Jefferson. Though buried under gravel and new road construction, a 1,500-foot portion of the original corduroy road is preserved here. Logs are exposed to paddlers heading north under the Jefferson Road Bridge during low water.



Middle Lower Huron River Area

R Wesburn Golf & Country Club This course, not fully developed until the 1920s, has accommodated golfers since the Civil War.

S Riverside Cemetery This historic cemetery includes the resting place of Henry Peters, a Civil War veteran decorated with a Congressional Medal of Honor.



Rockwood

Downtown Rockwood

Existing Conditions: This general area is ideal for a proposed launch due to nearby amenities in downtown Rockwood and would provide a much-needed rest area when paddling from Flat Rock.



Recommendations: Pursue partnership with a private landowner/ business to construct a launch and related amenities.

Dodge Park

Existing Conditions: This is an undeveloped launch site with gravel access drive.





Grosse lle West

C Grosse lle Parkway Bridge

This is the last truss swing bridge built in Michigan. It was constructed in 1873 for the Michigan Central Railroad and rebuilt for automobile traffic in 1931. The bridge approach on Grosse lle is a favorite nesting site for Common Tern, a state threatened species.

25 Thorofare Canal (South)

Existing Conditions: Although most property along the canal is private, at least two areas are owned by Grosse Ile Township that could provide access to soft shore launch points.

Recommendations: Investigate potential for development of soft shore launches at the Grosse Ile Township Waste Water Treatment Plant, approximately ¼ mile inland from Trenton Channel, and north of Horse Mill Road (see Vision Plan for Thorofare Canal-North launch location).



Conservation Crescent

The name of this island originates from its use by Grosse Ile farmers in the late 19th century, who put calves here to graze, free from predators. Owned by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, the island has wetland habitat, upland forest, and an area of open meadow.

G Celeron Island

Named after 18th century French explorer, Louis Bienville de Celeron, this island is owned by the Michigan Department of Natural Resources as part of the Pointe Mouillee Game Area. Deep shoreline undulations provide calm-water bays worthy of exploration. Great Blue Heron are commonly sighted on a shoal between Calf and Celeron Islands.

H Grosse lle Nature Area

This land once housed a Navy Seaplane Base (1927) and NIKE Missile site (1954-1963). It is now owned by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and managed by the Grosse Ile Nature and Land Conservancy, a group dedicated to environmental rehabilitation of the site. One of the northernmost American Lotus beds graces the shore of this property.

🕖 Grosse lle Nature Area

Existing Conditions: A primitive launch point, heavily shrouded by lotus, lies west of an abandoned seaplane pad. Permission is required from Grosse lle Nature and Land Conservancy.

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Recommendations: Establish a new public soft shore launch in the immediate area that is less obstructed by lotus.

Sugar Island

An amusement park began operating on Sugar Island circa 1880 with its popularity peaking in the early 1900s. It languished during the Great Depression and finally failed in 1936 when the Tashmoo, a visitor transport ferry, sank after colliding with a rock. The island is now forested with sandy beaches on both sides.

Stony Island

In the late 1800s, a railroad from the U. S. mainland crossed the Trenton Channel, Grosse IIe, and a part of the river before ending on Stony Island. From there, freight and passengers were ferried to Amherstberg, completing their trip to Canada.







Pointe Mouillee

Existing Conditions: The concrete launch is not ideal for nonmotorized watercraft.

Recommendations: Construct a soft shore launch with interpretive signage.

Pointe Mouillee State Game Area

This area is rich with wildlife and renowned for outstanding bird watching and high quality duck hunting. Named "Pointe Mouillee," or "Wet Point," by French fur traders, the marsh once covered the Huron River delta. Native Americans, French trappers, and settlers depended on its rich harvest of muskrats, waterfowl, and plant resources. In 1875, the Pointe Mouillee Shooting Club purchased most of the marsh. After World War II, the property was transferred to the State of Michigan. It is managed by the Michigan DNR.



Flat Rock

(4)

0 Flat Rock Dam

This dam powered the plant erected by Henry Ford in 1921 and served as the bridge for the Canadian National Railroad (originally DT&I Railroad).

40 Former Ford Plant Dam

Existing Conditions: Portage around the dam is difficult but achievable on the dam's west side through a gate near the factory. Call Flat Rock Metal: 734.782.4454 for access. *Recommendations:* Provide designated soft shore access points on both sides of the dam for a safe portage; locations to be determined.

Huroc Park *Existing Conditions:* This beautiful park offers restrooms, parking, and interpretive signage.

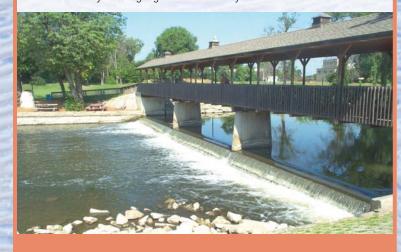
R *Recommendations:* Provide a designated soft shore launch downstream of the dams.

Downtown Flat Rock Restaurants and shops are located in downtown Flat Rock. There is great potential for a canoe livery development near the park.

Telegraph Road Bridge The riverbed below the Telegraph Road Bridge is solid rock, which explains the City of Flat Rock's namesake. Telegraph Road was first paved in the 1920s.

Flat Rock Boat Launch
 Existing Conditions: The concrete launch is not ideal for nonmotorized watercraft.

P1 *Recommendations:* Construct a soft shore access launch and identify with signage. Potential livery location.



Recommendations: Provide grade adjustments to improve existing soft shore access and identify with signage.

Abutments of the DUR Electric Line

The D.U.R. electric trolley line operated through the Rockwood, South Rockwood area from 1903 to 1933. Abutments from a steel bridge completed in 1913 are visible to paddlers near I-75.

U Norfolk & Southern Railroad Bridge & Dixie Highway

This is the site of the Dixie Highway Bridge and a Michigan State Police Historic Marker. The Dixie Highway, completed in 1917, was the nation's first north/south interstate highway to run from Canada to Florida.



Labo and Patricia Quick Parks

Patricia Quick Park *Existing Conditions:* Limited parking is remote from a potential

launch point. *Recommendations:* Develop a footpath from the parking area to the nearest potential launch point and identify with signage. **Labo Park**

Existing Conditions: This undeveloped soft shore launch site has nearby parking and portable restrooms within walking distance. The river current slows significantly from Labo Park to Pointe Mouillee.

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Recommendations: Provide grade adjustments to improve existing soft shore access point, new stair with kayak slide from parking area to launch site, permanent restroom facilities, and identify launch site with signage.



This Regional Vision and Phase I Plan are first steps in realizing the Detroit Heritage River Water Trail *Next steps include incorporating* the water trail plan in local recreation and master plans; acquiring funding for launch site amenities; developing strategies and methods for interpreting and communicating historical, cultural, and natural features; and establishing management and maintenance arrangements. For more information and details on the Detroit Heritage River Water Trail visit MAC's website, www.mac-web.org.

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