



# Wetland Valuation

## A Benefit Transfer Approach

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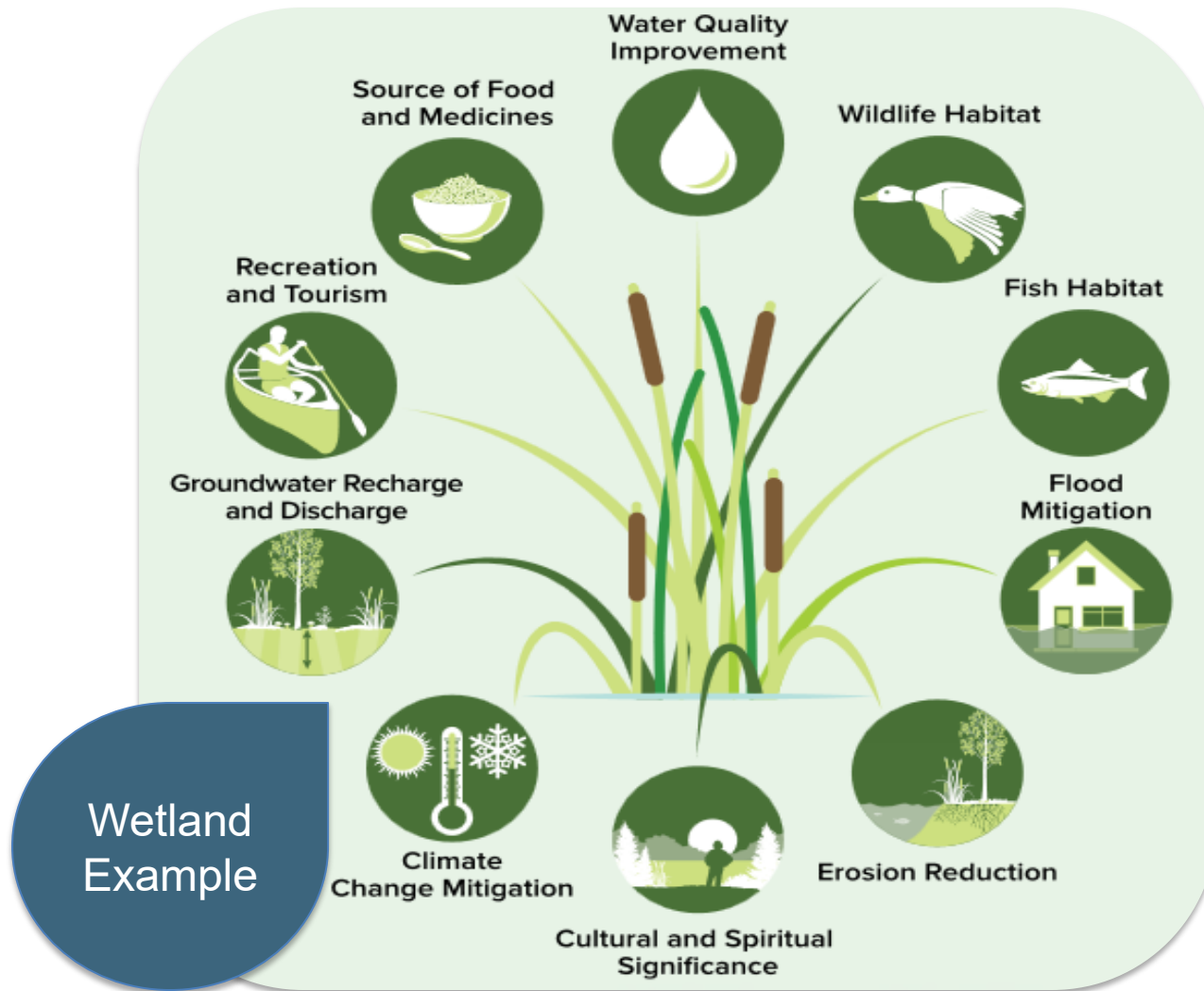
# Motivation

- Feral Swine cause significant damage to all types of landcover.
- No obvious market for natural resources.

End Goal: Estimate value of annual benefits (\$) per acre, per year, provided by natural resources in US



# Ecosystem Services

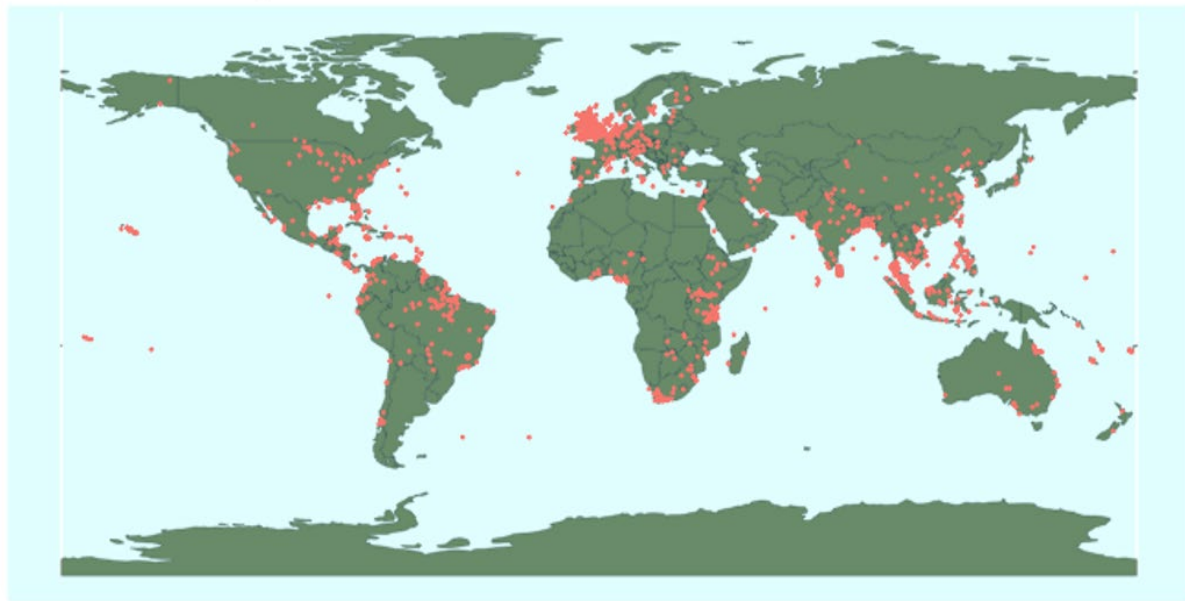


# Primary Data Source

## Ecosystem Services Valuation Database (ESVD)<sup>1</sup>

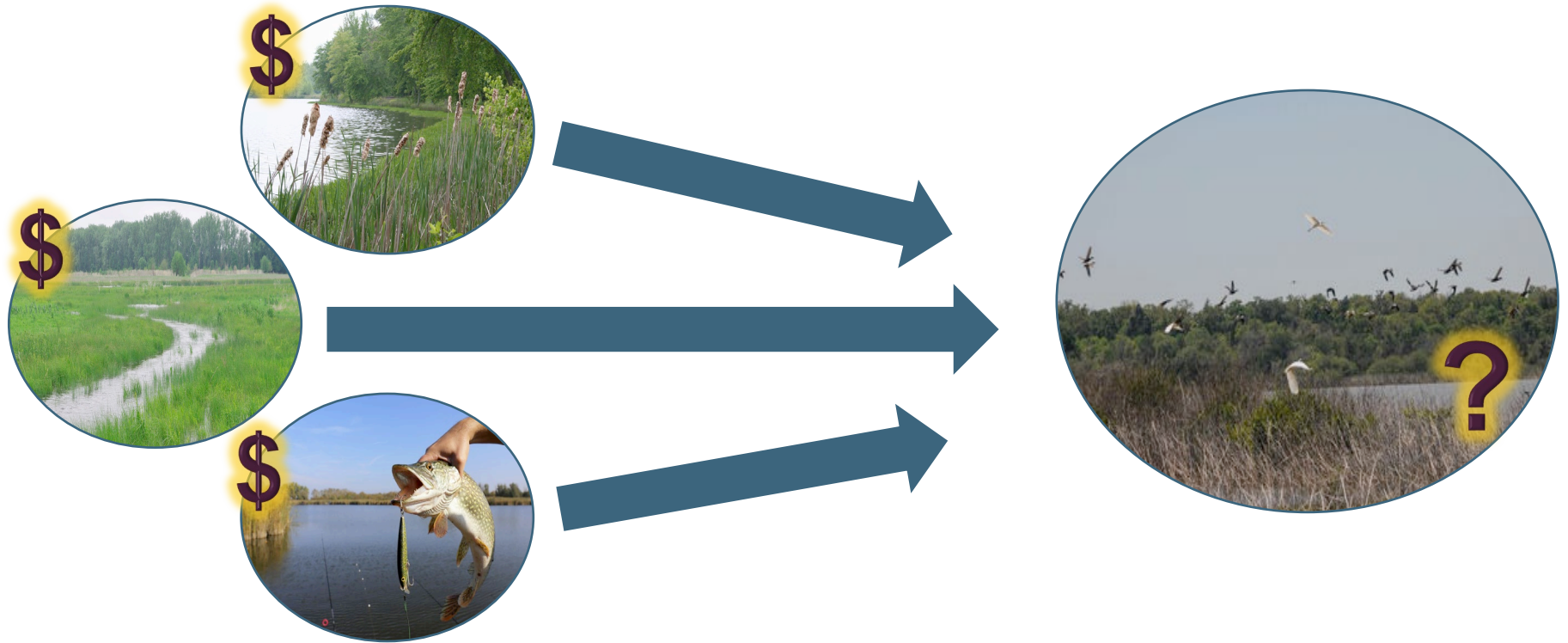
- 950+ studies
- Over 6,700 observations
- 117 countries

Site Locations Represented in ESVD



# Benefit Transfer Applications

A method of taking estimated benefits or values from one (or more) study sites and applying it to another location.<sup>2</sup>



# ESVD: Variables of Interest

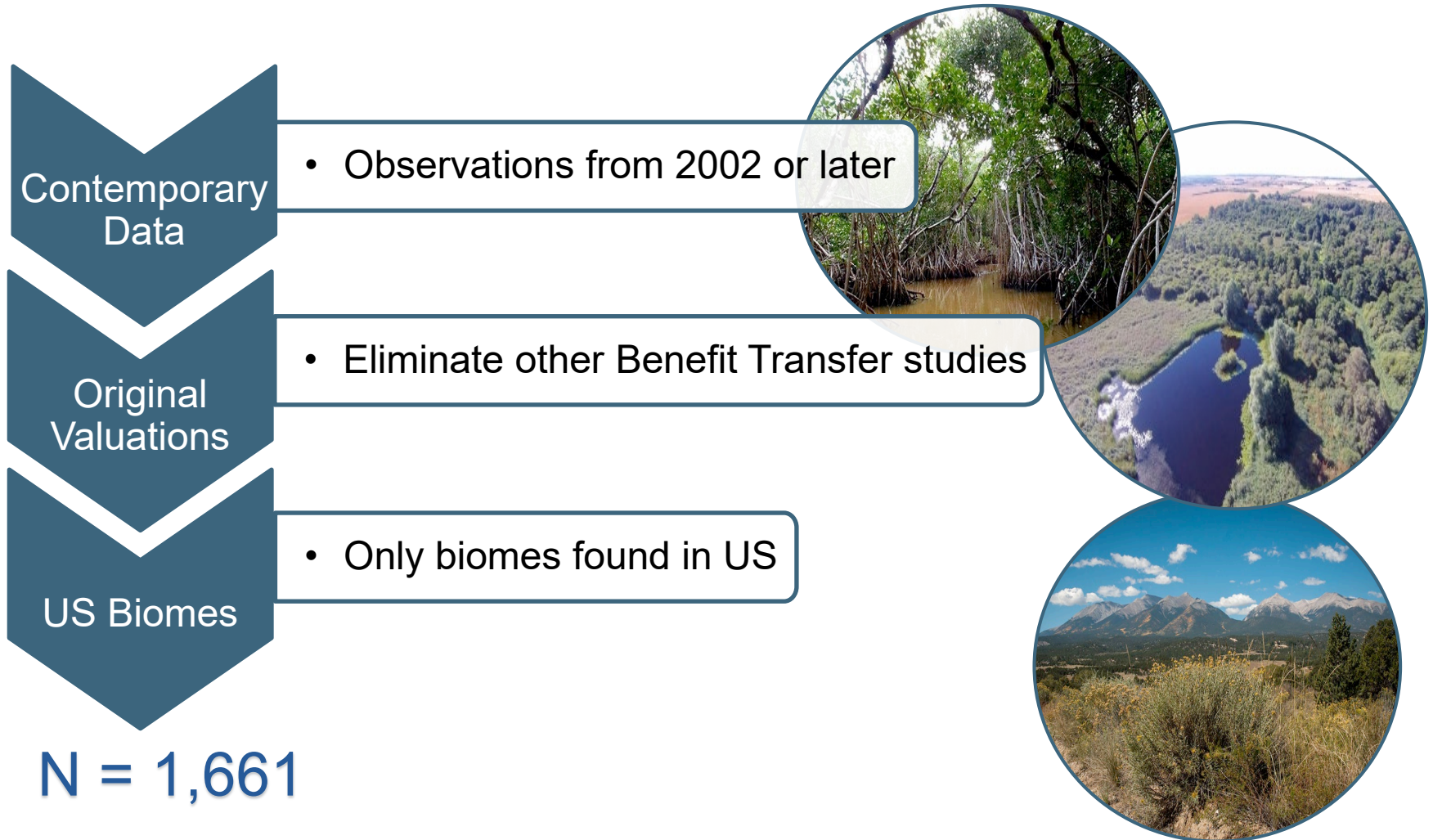
- \$/Acre/Year
- Ecosystem Service
- Biomes (Inland Wetland, Shrubland, Temperate Forest, etc.)
- Site Condition
- Longitude/Latitude
- Value Year
- Country Code

# Supplement with External Data

- GDP per capita (2018)<sup>3</sup>, via Country Code
- Population density<sup>4</sup>/sq. km within 50km radius of sites, via Long/Lat
- Land cover abundance<sup>5</sup> (sq. km) within 50km radius of sites, via Long/Lat
  - *Urban development*
  - *Cropland*



# Final Data Set



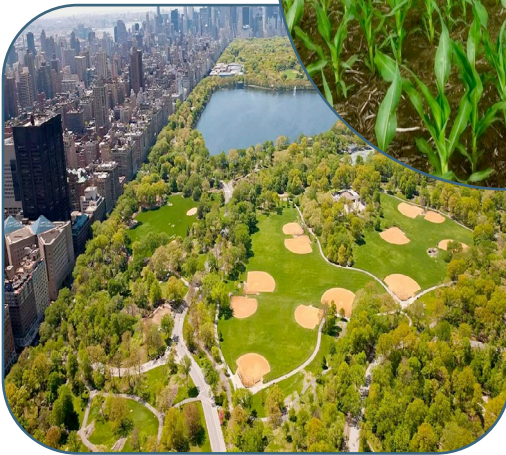


# Model Findings

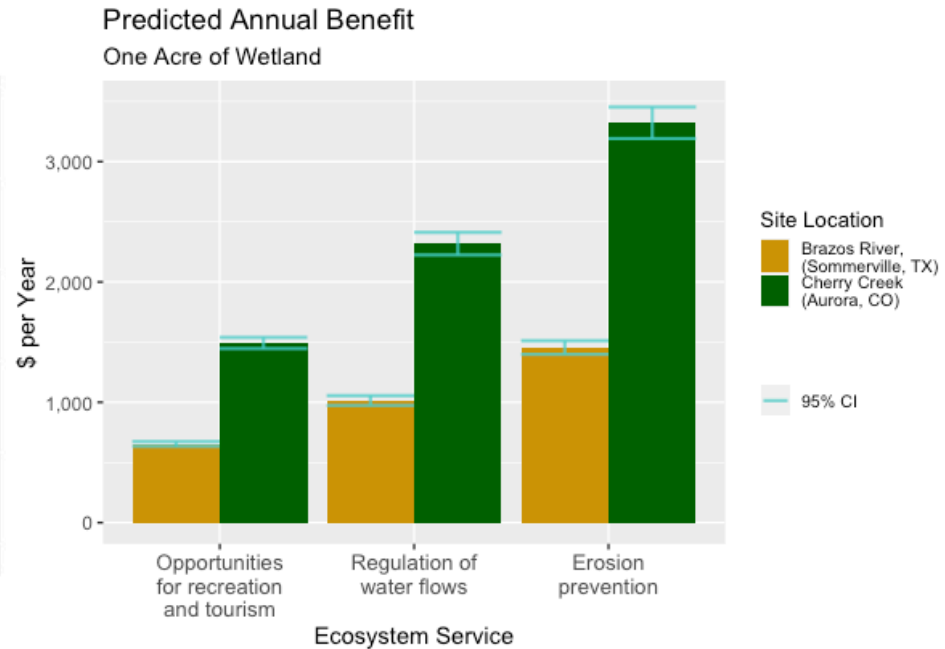
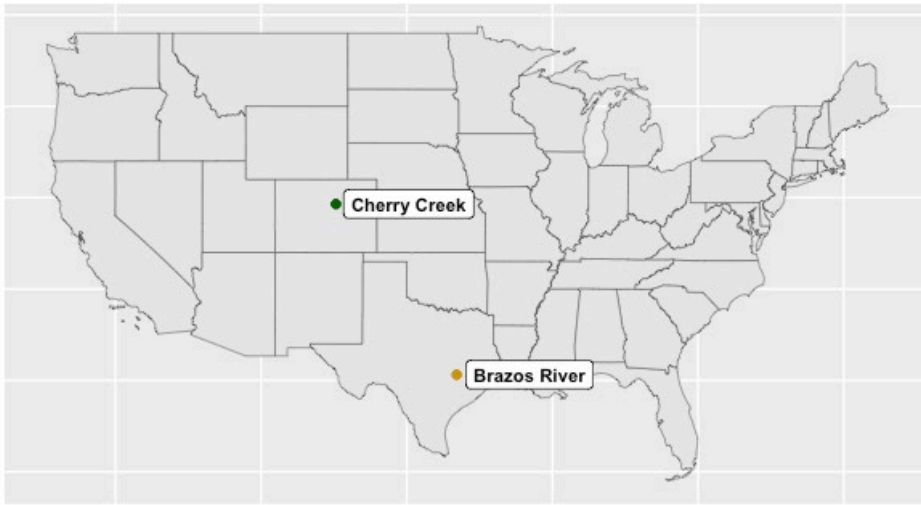


Value of Ecosystem Service provided by site increases...

- When site is in **“better”** condition
- When surrounded by **more crops**
- When surrounded by **more urban cover**
- When **more people** will benefit from service



# Brazos River and Cherry Creek



<b>Brazos River</b>	<b>Cherry Creek</b>
Med. Crop abundance	Low Crop abundance
Low Urban dev.	Med. Urban Dev.
Rural Pop.	Sub-Urban Pop.

# Applications





# Questions? Suggestions?



# References

1. Foundation for Sustainable Development (2021). Ecosystem Services Valuation Database 1.0, 22-Mar-2022, <https://esvd.net>)
2. Rolfe, J., Johnston, R.J., Rosenberger, R.S., Brouwer, R. (2015). Benefit Transfer of Environmental and Resource Values. The Economics of Non-Market Goods and Resources, vol 14. Springer, Dordrecht. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-017-9930-0\\_1](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-017-9930-0_1)
3. The World Bank Group (2022). <https://databank.worldbank.org>
4. WorldPop (www.worldpop.org - School of Geography and Environmental Science, University of Southampton, University of Louisville) and Center for International Earth Science Information Network (CIESIN), Columbia University (2018). Global High Resolution Population Denominators Project - Funded by The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (OPP1134076). <https://dx.doi.org/10.5258/SOTON/WP00647>
5. Kobayashi, T., Tateishi, R., Alsaadeh, B., Sharma, R.C., Wakaizumi, T., Miyamoto, D., Bai, X., Long, B.D., Gegentana, G., Maitiniyazi, A. (2017). Production of Global Land Cover Data - GLCNMO2013. Journal of Geography and Geology, Vol. 9, No. 3, 1-15, 2017, <http://dx.doi.org/10.5539/jgg.v9n3p1>